

USB Composite Device mode L-250 - P-250 - Q-250

Most of our USB scanners support two interface options:

- USB-HID (Keyboard)
- USB Serial (Virtual COM Port)

You can choose one mode depending on your needs.

The **L-250, P-250 and Q-250** are different—they are **USB composite devices**, meaning they function as both a **keyboard** and a **serial port** at the same time over a single USB connection.

What does that mean?

- Keyboard Mode (HID): The scanner sends barcode data as if you typed it—no drivers needed.
- Serial Mode (VCP): At the same time, it appears as a COM port for advanced communication with software or embedded systems.

Advantages of a composite interface:

- **1. Two modes in one device:** Works with both basic and advanced systems.
- **2. Flexible integration:** Easily switch modes using serial commands—no manual reconfiguration required.
- No extra hardware needed: One device replaces both keyboard and serial-only scanners.
- **4. Broad compatibility:** Supported on most operating systems without additional drivers.
- **5. Easy setup:** Configurable through setup codes or software.
- **6. Reliable performance:** Uses standard USB protocols (HID and CDC), ensuring stability.

Disadvantages of a composite interface:

- **1. More complex enumeration:** The device appears as two USB interfaces, which can confuse some systems or require extra configuration.
- Compatibility issues on certain platforms:
 Some embedded systems or older operating systems may not support USB composite devices properly.

- **3. Increased system resource use:** Two interfaces require slightly more USB bandwidth and processing capacity.
- **4. Software integration complexity:**Applications must correctly handle or select the intended interface; simultaneous use may not always be supported.

HID-only configuration available:

For systems that **do not support USB composite devices**, a **HID-only configuration** is available. In this mode, the scanner functions strictly as a keyboard input device, ensuring maximum compatibility with limited or older systems.

Summary:

The L-250, P-250 and Q-250 offers flexible USB connectivity by combining HID and Serial modes in one device. For systems with limited USB support, a HID-only option ensures simple and reliable integration.

How to switch interface:

Switch interface to RS232



Switch interface to USB Serial (VCP)



Switch interface to USB-HID keyboard



Switch interface to USB-HID keyboard only (no composite interface)



You will find these codes in the OptiConfigure under section Interface>switch interface.